MEMORANDUM

To: Local Election Officials
From: Michael J. Sullivan, Director
Subject: Posting municipal campaign finance reports to city or town Web sites

Chapter 28 of the Acts of 2009 made significant changes to the campaign finance law, M.G.L. Chapter 55.¹ The revisions included amendments to Section 26, the statute that codifies requirements to preserve campaign finance reports and make them available to the public at the municipal level. This memorandum is intended to address issues relating to a specific change to Section 26: the statutory requirement to post campaign finance reports and statements on municipal Web sites.

I. STATUTORY REQUIREMENT

The campaign finance law, prior to 2010, required local election officials to make campaign finance reports available for public inspection and copying during normal business hours. A change to Section 26 expanded that responsibility by requiring local election officials to post any campaign finance report on their municipal Web site if the report discloses activity (receipts, expenditures or liabilities) of $1,000 or more during a reporting period. The statute requires campaign finance reports to be posted within 30 days of a filing deadline.

The statute does not specify how the posted reports are to be displayed on municipal Web sites. However, Section 26 requires “convenient public inspection” of reports. Local election officials should attempt to display Portable Document Format (PDF) copies of paper campaign finance reports in a layout that accommodates visitors to their municipal Web sites. The reports could be displayed alphabetically by candidate or committee, and/or could be separated by reporting period, office or type.

If a municipality does not have an official Web site, the local election official is not required to post campaign finance reports.

¹ Chapter 28 went into effect on Jan. 1, 2010.
II. REPORTS TO BE DISPLAYED

Section 26, as revised, requires local election officials to post on the municipal Web site "all campaign finance reports required to be filed with the city or town clerk" if more than $1,000 in receipts, expenditures or liabilities are disclosed in a reporting period. The following reports should be posted on the municipal Web site if any of the following documents disclose activity of more than $1,000 in a reporting period:

A. CPF M 102 campaign finance reports for candidate, ballot question and political action committees.
B. Report of Independent Expenditures Promoting Election or Defeat of Candidate or Candidates (CPF 18A form).
C. Report of Ballot Question Expenditures by Corporation, Organization or Individual (CPF M 22 form).2
D. Report of Governmental Treasurer (CPF 22A form).
E. Supplemental reports supporting the M-102, including the CPF R-1 (itemization of reimbursements); and CPF M 9 (disclosure of credit card activity).
G. Report of Electioneering Communication Expenditure (CPF 18F form).4

Reports must remain posted on a municipal website until Dec. 31 of the sixth year following the date the statement or report was filed.

There is nothing in the campaign finance law to preclude local election officials from posting campaign finance reports that do not meet the $1,000 threshold. Local election officials may scan and post each report that is filed with their office, including the CPF M 102-0, which indicates that a candidate or committee has had no financial activity during the reporting period.

Mayoral candidates in cities with populations between 40,000 and 100,000, according to the latest federal census, file reports electronically with OCPF if the candidates can reasonably expect to spend $5,000 or more in an election cycle.

Please call OCPF at 617-979-8300 with any additional questions about posting requirements, changes to the campaign finance law or the specific reports that should be posted.

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2 Section 22 was revised to require individuals making expenditures of $250 or more to influence or affect the vote on a ballot question to file a report disclosing the expenditure.
3 Section 18E went into effect Jan. 1, 2010.
4 Section 18F went into effect Jan. 1, 2010.